

vps????swap????????

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vps?Swap????????????????Swap????????????????

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- Ubuntu 24.04
- 4GB??/80GB????????

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1. ?????????????
2. Swap????
3. ???Swap????
4. Swap????????
5. fstab????
6. fstab????????Swap????

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- ?????

```
free -h
```

-h????(human readable)????

- ???

	total	used	free	shared	buff/cache	available
Mem:	3.8Gi	450Mi	2.9Gi	2.5Mi	688Mi	3.4Gi
Swap:	0B	0B	0B			

Swap????

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- ???

```
df -h
```

- ?????

Filesystem	Size	Used	Avail	Use%	Mounted on
/dev/root	78G	5.0G	73G	7%	/
tmpfs	2.0G	0	2.0G	0%	/dev/shm
tmpfs	784M	980K	783M	1%	/run
tmpfs	5.0M	0	5.0M	0%	/run/lock
/dev/vda15	105M	6.1M	99M	6%	/boot/efi
tmpfs	392M	12K	392M	1%	/run/user/1001

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Swap????

- Swap????

```
sudo fallocate -l 4G /swap
```

- ????????

```
ls -ldh /swap
```

????????4GB????????????????

Swap????

- /swap??????????

```
sudo chmod 600 /swap
```

- ???????????

```
ls -ldh /swap
```

root????????????????\

/swap???

- Swap????

```
sudo mkswap /swap
```

- ????

```
df -h 1 GiB = 4 GiB (4294963200 bytes)
df -h, UUID=08cf06da-757e-4ab4-b049-e7da8ee73341
```

??/swap???

```
sudo swapon /swap
```

Swap????

- ?????

```
free -h
```

- ????

	total	used	free	shared	buff/cache	available
Mem:	3.8Gi	446Mi	2.9Gi	2.5Mi	689Mi	3.4Gi
Swap:	4.0Gi	0B	4.0Gi			

4GB?Swap??????????

fstab??

- /etc/fstab??????

```
sudo cp -pi /etc/fstab /path/to/backup/directory/fstab.$(date +%Y%m%d)
```

- ?????????

```
diff -u /path/to/backup/directory/fstab.$(date +%Y%m%d) /etc/fstab
```

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- /etc/fstab??

```
cat <<- __EOF__ | sudo tee -a /etc/fstab
/swap none swap sw 0 0
__EOF__
```

- ???

```
diff -u /path/to/backup/directory/fstab.$(date +%Y%m%d) /etc/fstab
```

- ??

+/swap none swap sw 0 0

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- ?????

sudo reboot

- ?????

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1. ?????????
2. Web????????????????????
3. free -h ???Swap????????