

# Apache????????

Ubuntu?Linux?apache?nginx???Web????????????????????

```
/var/www ??????????
```

```
????? /var ?????????????????????
```

```
???www-data? /usr/sbin/nologin ??????????????????ruby? bundle install ?????????????????????
```

## ????????

- 1. ?????????????????
- 2. /etc/passwd????????

## ????????

- ?????

```
sudo mkdir -p /home/www-data
```

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- ?????

```
sudo chown -R www-data:www-data /home/www-data
```

- ???

```
ls -ld /home/www-data
```

???www-data????????

## passwd??????

????????????????????

- ?????

```
sudo cp -pi /etc/passwd /path/to/backup/directory/passwd.$(date +%Y%m%d)
```

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- ?????

```
diff -u /path/to/backup/directory/passwd.$(date +%Y%m%d) /etc/passwd
```

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- ???????

```
sudo sed -i 's|/var/www|/home/www-data|' /etc/passwd
```

- ??????

```
diff -u /path/to/backup/directory/passwd.$(date +%Y%m%d) /etc/passwd
```

????????????

```
-www-data:x:33:33:www-data:/var/www:/usr/sbin/nologin  
+www-data:x:33:33:www-data:/home/www-data:/usr/sbin/nologin
```

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Revision #3

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