

Apache????????????

Ubuntu?Linux?apache?nginx???Web????????????????????

```
/var/www ?????????????
```

```
?????? /var ?????????????????????????????
```

```
???www-data? /usr/sbin/nologin ??????????????????????ruby? bundle install ?????????????????????????????
```

????????

- 1. ?????????????????
- 2. /etc/passwd????????

????????

- ?????

```
sudo mkdir -p /home/www-data
```

??????

- ?????

```
sudo chown -R www-data:www-data /home/www-data
```

- ???

```
ls -ld /home/www-data
```

???www-data????????

passwd????

????????????????????

- ?????

```
sudo cp -pi /etc/passwd /path/to/backup/directory/passwd.$(date +%Y%m%d)
```

????????

- ?????

```
diff -u /path/to/backup/directory/passwd.$(date +%Y%m%d) /etc/passwd
```

????????????????

- ???????

```
sudo sed -i 's|/var/www|/home/www-data|' /etc/passwd
```

- ?????

```
diff -u /path/to/backup/directory/passwd.$(date +%Y%m%d) /etc/passwd
```

????????????

```
-www-data:x:33:33:www-data:/var/www:/usr/sbin/nologin
```

```
+www-data:x:33:33:www-data:/home/www-data:/usr/sbin/nologin
```

?????2????????????????????

Revision #4

Created 5 September 2024 11:35:08 by manualmaton

Updated 25 October 2024 04:51:56 by manualmaton