

# Apache?????

- [Ubuntu20.04????Apache?DoS?????\(mod\\_evasive\)???](#)
- [Ubuntu????Mod\\_Security???](#)
- [Mod\\_Security????????????Nextcloud????????](#)

# Ubuntu20.04????Apache?DoS???? ?(mod\_evasive)????

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DoS/DDoS????????Apache????????

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- Ubuntu 20.04
- Apache 2.4?
- FW?ufw??

????????

1. mod\_evasive????????
2. apache2?????(www-data)?ufw????????
3. mod\_evasive????????
4. ?????????

????????????????????

mod\_evasive??????

```
sudo aptitude install libapache2-mod-evasive
```

????postfix????????????????????????????????AWS????????????????????????????????

apache2????????

????www-data?ufw????????????????????????????????

- sudoers????????

```
sudo cp -pi /etc/sudoers /path/to/backup/directory/sudoers.$(date +%Y%m%d)
```

????????????????

- diff????????

```
sudo diff -u /path/to/backup/directory/sudoers.$(date +%Y%m%d) /etc/sudoers
```

????????????

- ```
echo 'www-data ALL=(ALL) NOPASSWD: /usr/sbin/ufw' | sudo tee -a /etc/sudoers
```

- ```
sudo diff -u /path/to/backup/directory/sudoers.$(date +%Y%m%d) /etc/sudoers
```

```
+www-data ALL=(ALL) NOPASSWD: /usr/sbin/ufw
```

```
sudo cp -pi /etc/apache2/mods-available/evasive.conf /path/to/backup/directory/evasive.conf.$(date +%Y%m%d)
```

- ```
sudo diff -u /path/to/backup/directory/evasive.conf.$(date +%Y%m%d) /etc/apache2/mods-available/evasive.conf
```

```
DOSHashTableSize 3097
DOSPageCount 100
DOSSiteCount 100
#
DOSPageInterval 1
DOSSiteInterval 1
DOSBlockingPeriod 10

#DOSEmailNotify you@yourdomain.com
#
DOSSystemCommand "sudo ufw deny proto tcp from %s to any port 80,443"
# 80/443
DOSLogDir "/var/log/mod_evasive"
DOSWhitelist 127.0.0.1
DOSWhitelist xx.xx.xx.xx
```

```
# [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] P [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ]
```

## ???[Apache ? DoS????????? mod\\_evasive](#)

- ??????

```
sudo diff -u /path/to/backup/directory/evasive.conf.$(date +%Y%m%d) /etc/apache2/mods-available/evasive.conf
```

- ???

```
- #DOSHashTableSize 3097
- #DOSPageCount      2
- #DOSSiteCount       50
- #DOSPageInterval    1
- #DOSSiteInterval    1
- #DOSBlockingPeriod 10
+ DOSHashTableSize 3097
+ DOSPageCount      100
+ DOSSiteCount       100
+ DOSPageInterval    1
+ DOSSiteInterval    1
+ DOSBlockingPeriod 10

#DOSEmailNotify    you@yourdomain.com
- #DOSSystemCommand  "su - someuser -c '/sbin/... %s ...'"
- #DOSLogDir          "/var/log/mod_evasive"
+ DOSSystemCommand  "sudo ufw deny proto tcp from %s to any port 80,443"
+ DOSLogDir          "/var/log/mod_evasive"
+ DOSWhitelist        127.0.0.1
+ DOSWhitelist        xx.xx.xx.xx
</IfModule>
```

## ????

- ????

```
sudo apache2ctl configtest
```

Syntax OK ???????

- apache???

```
sudo systemctl restart apache2.service
```

```
????????????????????ufw??????????????
```

# Ubuntu????Mod\_Security????

Apache?WAF???????mod\_security??????

- AWS Lightsail???????????
- ????IP???????????

????????????????????Web Arena??????????????

??

- Ubuntu 24.04 (20.04???????????)
- Apache 2.4

? ??????aptitude?????????apt?????????

??????????

1. mod\_security???????????
2. mod\_security?????????
3. Apache?????????mod\_security?????????
4. ????????????????

mod\_security?????????????

- ????????????

```
sudo aptitude update
```

- mod\_security??????

```
sudo aptitude install libapache2-mod-security2
```

- ????????

```
sudo apache2ctl -M |grep security
```

```
security2_module (shared)
```

??????????????????

ModSecurity???

- ??????????

```
sudo mv /etc/modsecurity/modsecurity.conf-recommended /etc/modsecurity/modsecurity.conf
```

????????????????????

## OWASP Core Rule Set (CRS)????????

- ???????

```
cd /usr/share/modsecurity-crs && pwd
```

- ?????????

```
sudo git clone https://github.com/coreruleset/coreruleset.git
```

- ?????????

```
sudo mv /usr/share/modsecurity-crs/coreruleset/crs-setup.conf.example /usr/share/modsecurity-  
crs/coreruleset/crs-setup.conf
```

## mod\_security????CRS????????

- ???????

```
cd /etc/apache2/mods-available/ && pwd
```

- ?????????

```
sudo cp -pi security2.conf /path/to/backup/directory/security2.conf.$(date +%Y%m%d)
```

????????????????

- ???????

```
diff -u /path/to/backup/directory/security2.conf.$(date +%Y%m%d) security2.conf
```

????????????????

- ??????

```
/etc/apache2/mods-available/security2.conf ?????????????????????????????????root???
```

```
- </IfModule>  
+     # Include OWASP ModSecurity CRS rules if installed  
+     IncludeOptional /usr/share/modsecurity-crs/*.load  
+</IfModule>
```

- ?????????

```
sudo apache2ctl configtest
```

Syntax OK ??????

- Apache???

```
sudo systemctl restart apache2.service
```

- Apache????

```
systemctl status apache2.service
```

active (running) ??????

## Apache??????????

????Apache????????????????????????????????????????

- ????????

```
cd /etc/apache2/sites-available && pwd
```

- ?????????????????

```
sudo cp -pi your_site.conf /path/to/backup/directory/your_site.conf.$(date +%Y%m%d)
```

.conf????????????????????????????

- ????????

```
diff -u /path/to/backup/directory/your_site.conf.$(date +%Y%m%d) your_site.conf
```

????????????????????

- ??????

```
/etc/apache2/sites-available/your_site.conf ?????????????????????????????????root???
```

```
# Mod Security
```

```
## ModSecurity[ ]
```

```
SecRuleEngine On
```

```
## ModSecurity[ ]
```

```
### [ ]SecRuleEngine On[ ]
```



```
#SecRuleEngine DetectionOnly
```

```
## [REDACTED]
```

```
SecRequestBodyInMemoryLimit 524288000
```

```
SecRequestBodyLimit 524288000
```

```
## [REDACTED]
```

```
SecRule ARGS:modseccparam "@contains test" "id:4321,deny,status:403,msg:'ModSecurity test rule has triggered'"
```

- ??????

```
diff -u /path/to/backup/directory/your_site.conf.$(date +%Y%m%d) your_site.conf
```

```
+ # Mod Security
```

```
+
```

```
+ ## ModSecurity [REDACTED]
```

```
+ SecRuleEngine On
```

```
+ ## ModSecurity [REDACTED]
```

```
+ ### [REDACTED] SecRuleEngine On [REDACTED]
```

```
+ # SecRuleEngine DetectionOnly
```

```
+
```

```
+ ## [REDACTED]
```

```
+ SecRequestBodyInMemoryLimit 524288000
```

```
+ SecRequestBodyLimit 524288000
```

```
+
```

```
+ ## [REDACTED]
```

```
+ SecRule ARGS:modseccparam "@contains test" "id:4321,deny,status:403,msg:'ModSecurity test rule has triggered'"
```

```
+
```

- ??????????

```
sudo apache2ctl configtest
```

Syntax OK ??????

- Apache???

```
sudo systemctl restart apache2.service
```

- Apache????

```
systemctl status apache2.service
```

```
active (running) ??????
```

mod\_security???

1. ?????????Web????????????????
2. ??????????modseccparam=test????????

# Forbidden

You don't have permission to access this resource.

????????????????

???????

```
sudo cat /path/to/sites_log/directory/sites_error.log
```

????????????????

???

```
ModSecurity: Access denied with code 403 (phase 2). String match "test" at ARGS:modseccparam. [file
"/etc/apache2/sites-enabled/your_site.conf"] [line "53"] [id "4321"] [msg "ModSecurity test rule has triggered"]
[hostname "host_address"] [uri "/" ] [unique_id "xxxxxxx"]
```

????????????????

??

Wordpress?Redmine??Web????????????????????????????????(???)

????????????

```
## ModSecurity[]
#SecRuleEngine On
## ModSecurity[]
### []SecRuleEngine On[]
SecRuleEngine DetectionOnly
```

????????????

# Mod\_Security????????Next cloud??????

Nextcloud?mod\_security?????????Mod\_security?????????

???

1. ?????????
2. ????????
3. ????????????

?????

???

/var/log/nextcloud\_error.log ??????????

```
[Wed Sep 11 16:35:02.048442 2024] [security2:error] [pid 32762:tid 32762] [client aaa.bbb.ccc.ddd:56994]
[client aaa.bbb.ccc.ddd] ModSecurity: Warning. Operator GE matched 5 at TX:inbound_anomaly_score. [file
"/usr/share/modsecurity-crs/rules/RESPONSE-980-CORRELATION.conf"] [line "92"] [id "980130"] [msg "Inbound
Anomaly Score Exceeded (Total Inbound Score: 5 -
SQLI=0,XSS=0,RFI=0,LFI=0,RCE=0,PHPI=0,HTTP=0,SESS=0): individual paranoia level scores: 5, 0, 0, 0"] [ver
"OWASP_CRS/3.3.5"] [tag "event-correlation"] [hostname "nextcloud.hoge.com"] [uri
"/ocs/v2.php/apps/user_status/api/v1/heartbeat"] [unique_id "ZuFIJU_udFaqxqrjvRLaPQAAAAA"]
```

??????

- ??????IP???
- ??????ID?
- ????????

??

??????????

?????????copilot?????awk?????????

```
awk '/ModSecurity/ {
ip = gensub(/.*[client ([0-9.]+):.*/,"\1","g",$0);
rule_id = gensub(/.*[id "([0-9]+)"/,"\1","g",$0);
print rule_id, ip;
```

```
} ' /var/log/nextcloud/nextcloud_error.log | sort | uniq -c
```

??????????Mod\_Security????????????????

```
36 911100 127.0.0.1
267 911100 aaa.bbb.ccc.ddd
65 920420 aaa.bbb.ccc.ddd
36 949110 127.0.0.1
267 949110 aaa.bbb.ccc.ddd
36 980130 127.0.0.1
267 980130 aaa.bbb.ccc.ddd
```

????????????127.0.0.1?????????aaa.bbb.ccc.ddd????????????IP????????????????Nextcloud????????????????

Mod\_security????????ID????????????????????

# Mod\_Security????????????????

Apache????????????????????

??????????

- ??????????

```
sudo cp -ci /etc/apache2/sites-available/nextcloud.conf /path/to/backup/directory/nextcloud.conf.$(date +%Y%m%d)
```

????????????????????????????

- ???????

```
diff -u /path/to/backup/directory/nextcloud.conf.$(date +%Y%m%d) /etc/apache2/sites-available/nextcloud.conf
```

????????????????????????

- ??????

```
/etc/apache2/sites-available/nextcloud.conf ??????????????????(?root??)
```

```
# Mod_security
## [REDACTED]

SecRuleEngine DetectionOnly

## [REDACTED]ID
```

```
SecRuleRemoveById 911100
SecRuleRemoveById 920420
SecRuleRemoveById 949110
SecRuleRemoveById 980130
```

- ???????

```
diff -u /path/to/backup/directory/nextcloud.conf.$(date +%Y%m%d) /etc/apache2/sites-available/nextcloud.conf
```

```
SecRuleRemoveById ID ??????????????????????
```

- ???

```
## [REDACTED]
```

```
SecRuleEngine DetectionOnly
```

```
+
```

```
+## [REDACTED]ID
```

```
+SecRuleRemoveById 911100
```

```
+SecRuleRemoveById 920420
```

```
+SecRuleRemoveById 949110
```

```
+SecRuleRemoveById 980130
```

```
+
```

```
</VirtualHost>
```

????????????

- ???

```
sudo apache2ctl configtest
```

```
Syntax OK ??????
```

- ???

```
sudo systemctl restart apache2.service
```

- Apache???

```
systemctl status apache2.service
```

```
active(running) ??????
```

???

?????

```
tail -f /var/log/nextcloud/nextcloud_error.log
```

????????????????????????????????

- ??????Nextcloud????????????????
- ?????ID????????????????